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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

ANJENGO.

VOLUME II.

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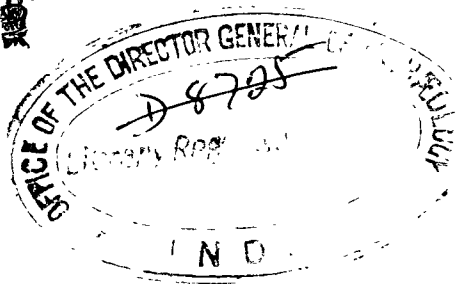
MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

ANJENGO DISTRICT.

30509



MADRAS:

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1915.

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* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population 1911.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total	Males.	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo	1	{	1	649	3,780	1,870	1,910
Tangasseri			1	293	1,792	820	972
District Total	1		2	942	5,572	2,690	2,882
Percentage of variation (of population)							
Population (both sexes) in 1901.		1891-1901.		1901-1911.		Density of population per square mile, 1911.	
(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo	3,084	+	15.2	+	22.6	}	5.572
Tangasseri			1.733		1.1		
District Total	4,817	+	9.7	+	15.7		5.572

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1906-07	3½	2	1½
1911-12	3½	2	1½

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Anjengo	District Board, Malabar.	Quillon (22½ miles)	A rest-house with thatched roofing. There are three rooms and two verandahs on two sides. There is a kitchen and bath room.

V—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	1,561	773	788	226	117	103
Tangasseri	30	21	9	1	1	
District Total ...	1,591	794	797	221	118	103
—	Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	1,299	980	1,019
Tangasseri	1,761	798	963
District Total ...	3,760	1,778	1,982



VI.—Vital Statistics

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Births.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo ...	30	37	36	33	27	37	36	32	39	29
Tangasseri	38	28	36	43	35	51	41	36	48	37
District Total ..	34	32	36	38	31	44	38	34	43	33

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Anjengo	18	20	16	26	17	26	27	25	21	42
Tangasseri . . .	26	23	27	48	48	35	25	32	54	31
District Total	22	21	21	37	32	30	26	29	37	36

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo ...	3	1	...	4	2	18	28
Tangasseri	1	8	5	21	35
Total ..	2	1	...	6	3	19	31

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Vannan	8	7	15
Vellala	4	10	14
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman	9	6	15
Iluvam	626	652	1,278
Kammalan	37	38	75
Nayar	18	2	20
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
(e) <i>Oriya.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
II. MUSSALMAN.			
Mappila	118	103	221
III. CHRISTIAN			
Indian Christian	1,514	1,625	3,139
IV. OTHERS			
	356	439	795
Total ...	2,690	2,882	5,572



**IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322
(1912-13).**

Items.	Division.		District Total.
	Anjengo Taluk.	Tangasseri Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (ryotwari) land	276	93	369
Minor inam	7	7
Whole inam
Zamindari...
Total area by survey ...	276	100	376
Forests—			
Not available for cultivation	23	16	39
Culturable waste other than fallow...
Current fallows
Net area cropped	253	84	337
Area shown in village accounts ...	276	100	376
Fodder crops—			
Orchards and garden produce	253	84	337
Miscellaneous non-food crops
Total area cropped ...	253	84	337
Deduct area cropped more than once
Net area cropped...	253	84	337

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Taram.	Rate per acre.	Anjengo	Tangasseri.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Garden lands.</i>				
	RS. A.	ACS	ACS.	ACS.
I	7 0	81 50	50 46	131 96
II	6 0	34 11	19 55	53 66
III	5 0	34 08	4 79	38 87
IV	4 0	24 63	0 58	25 21
V	3 0	22 21	0 83	23 04
VI	2 0	14 33	...	14 33
VII	1 0	6 43	0 76	7 19
Total ..		217 29	76 97	294 26
<i>Occupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	..	0 34	0 34
	0 12	0 13	0 35	0 48
	0 10	7 07	..	7 07
	0 8	19 15	..	19 15
	0 6	3 37	...	3 37
Total ..		29 72	0 69	30 41
<i>Unoccupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	..	0 55	0 55
	0 12	0 42	...	0 42
	0 10	2 45	...	2 45
	0 8	3 80	...	3 80
	0 6	3 23	...	3 23
Total ...		9 90	0 55	10 45
Grand Total...		256 91	78 21	335 12

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the
last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.		Second Group. (Dry.)	
Class.	Sort.	Taraka.	Rate
			Rs. A.
VIII	1	3	1 0
	2	4	0 12
XIII	1	4	0 12
	2	5	0 10
	3	6	0 8
	4	7	0 6

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fashi 1322
(1912-13).

Taluku.	Total holdings.					
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.
Anjengo	220	1,155	30	17	250	1,172
Tangasseri	77	502	1	2	78	503
Total	297	1,657	31	19	328	1,676

Cultivation including waste charged				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of Land Revenue, Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.	
Garden.		Occupied dry.						
Extent	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment including second crop charge.					
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Anjengo	220	1,155	30	17	1,001	2,173	148	2,321
Tangasseri... ..	77	502	1	2	203	707	67	774
Total ...	297	1,657	31	19	1,204	2,880	214	3,095*

* Includes Rs. 26 on account of sale-proceeds of avenue trees.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)

Taluka.	Demand.									
	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo	'9	'9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	'14	'37	'45	'63	73	75	'75	'75	'75	'77
Total ...	1'04	1'27	1'45	2'63	2'73	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'77
—	Collected or written off.									
	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(21)
Anjengo	'9	'9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	'14	'37	'45	'63	73	75	'75	'75	'75	'77
Total ...	1'04	1'27	1'45	2'63	2'73	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'77
—	Balance.									
	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(31)
Anjengo...
Tangasseri
Total

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.											
	Number of assesses.	(2)	Amount of tax.	(3)	Number of assesses.	(4)	Amount of tax.	(5)	Number of assesses.	(6)	Amount of tax.	(7)	Per head of assesses.	(8)	Per head of population.	(9)	Number.	(10)	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	(11)	(12)	(13)
Anjengo	{ 1908-1909	5	108	4	140	2	137	11	385	34	15	5	0	1	8	14	35.71					
	{ 1909-1910	5	116	2	70	1	59	8	245	30	9	2	0	1	0	9	66.66					
	{ 1910-1911	7	156	5	189	2	108	14	453	32	5	5	0	1	11	13	23.07					
	{ 1911-1912	7	140	6	217	3	188	16	543	33	15	2	0	2	3	15	51.33					
	{ 1912-1913	7	156	3	213	10	369	36	14	10	0	1	7	6	33.33					
Tangasseri	{ 1908-1909	1	28	1	28	28	0	0	0	0	0	3	...	100					
	{ 1909-1910	1	28	1	28	28	0	0	0	0	0	3					
	{ 1910-1911	1	28	1	28	28	0	0	0	0	0	3					
	{ 1911-1912	1	20	1	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	2					
	{ 1912-1913	1	20	1	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	2					
District Total.	{ 1908-1909	6	136	4	140	2	137	12	413	34	6	8	0	1	2	14	35.71					
	{ 1909-1910	6	144	2	70	1	59	9	273	30	5	4	0	0	10	10	70.00					
	{ 1910-1911	8	184	5	189	2	108	15	481	32	1	1	0	1	5	13	23.07					
	{ 1911-1912	8	160	6	217	3	186	17	563	33	1	11	0	1	7	18	55.55					
{ 1912-1913	8	176	3	213	11	389	35	5	10	0	1	1	6	33.33						

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

—	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
GANJA, BHANG.							
Number of retail shops licensed
Quantity sold in seers
Number of persons per shop
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Do. do. rentals	6,006

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Land revenue and rates (a)	Rs. 4,160	Rs. 2,972	Rs. 2,917	Rs. 3,110	Rs. 2,866	Rs. 3,129	Rs. 2,888
Excise	7,506	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Income-tax including penalties	...	270	413	273	481	577	410

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

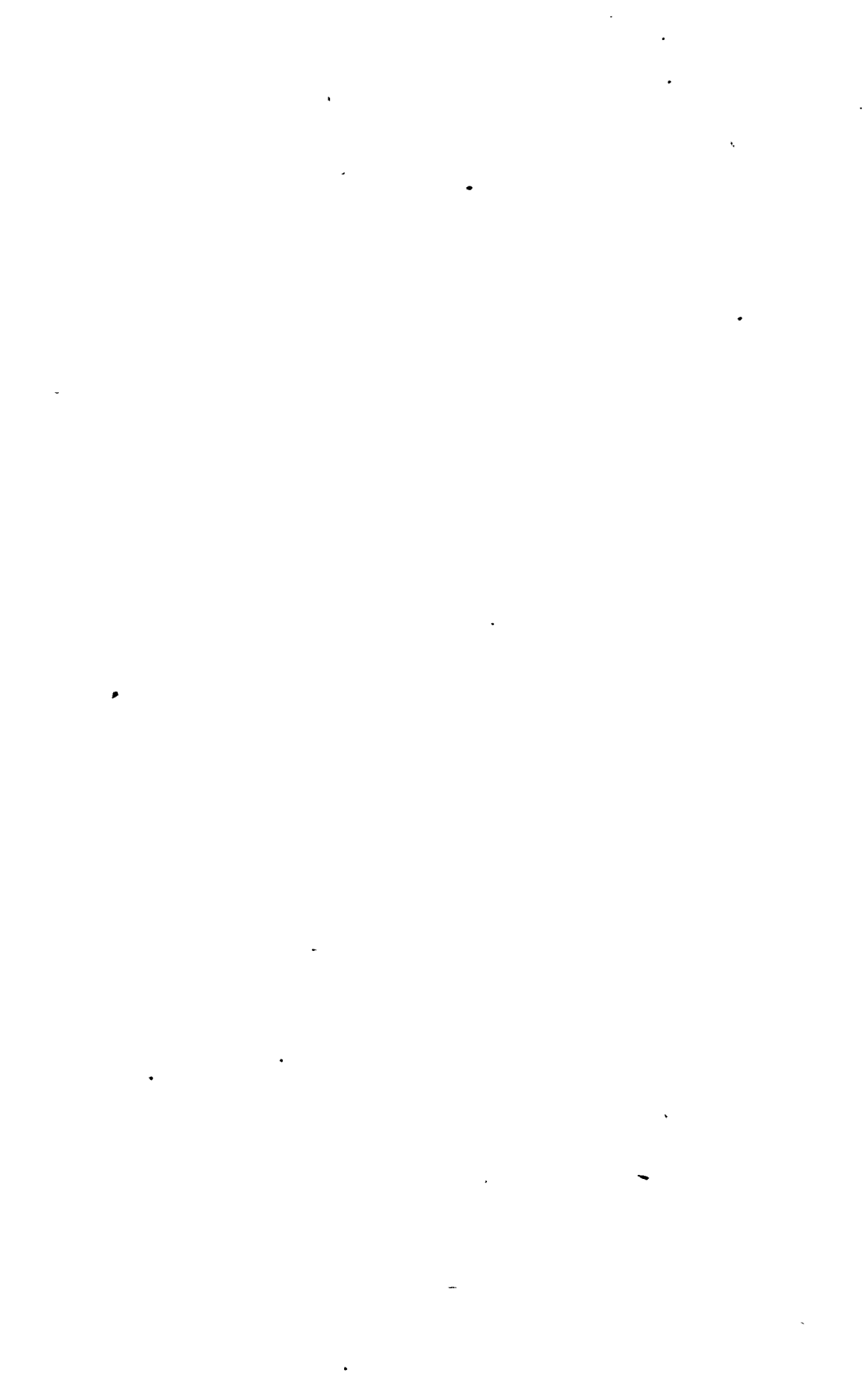
NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

								District Board.
(1)								(2)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.								Rs. A. P.
Local Rates—								
Cess on land	147 5 7
Total receipts							...	147 5 7
EXPENDITURE.								
Miscellaneous—								
Choultries	31 0 0
Total expenditure							.	31 0 0

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	489	209	261	109	80	19
Tangasseri	313	313	382	322	160	188
District Total ...	802	522	298	181	240	207
Hindus	295	32	372	40	23	1
Musalmands	25	1	212	10	2	...
Christians	482	489	271	247	215	208



XXIX. — Vaccination.

Taluka and Municipalities.	Number of persons success- fully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo ...	211	192	249	32	39	29	50
Tangasseri ...	107	120	158	36	48	37	25
District Total ...	318	312	407	34	43	33	75

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.		1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Murder	
Culpable homicide	
Hurts and assaults...	3	8	12	5	8	10	14	
Other offences against the person	1	1	...	
Dacoity	
Robbery	2	
House-breaking	1	2	...	1	...	
Cattle theft	
Other theft	13	5	8	8	8	2	10	
Other offences against property	6	1	4	3	5	2	1	
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	2	9	2	6	5	
Other offences against the Penal Code	4	12	8	2	6	4	5	
Total	29	35	34	20	80	26	35	
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	14	27	42	30	56	31	38	
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	
Other offences against special and local laws	4	24	3	20	19	30	21	
Grand total	47	86	79	70	105	87	94	

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906. Statistics are given from that year.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates
Bench do.
Special do.
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates, Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates.	87	..
District Magistrate	3	3
Court of Sessions	1	1

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.		Number of Police		Police force.							Number of known depre- dators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
		Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.				
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Anjeago	1	1	6	1	6	
Tangasseri	1	1	6	1	6	
Total	2	2	12	2	12	

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